

“ V ”

——兼论“完”的虚化

100875

摘 要:

“ V ”

“ V ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ V ”

“ ”

关键词:V

中图分类号:H193.5

文献标志码:A

文章编号:2221-9056 2016 03-0333-07

DOI 编码:10.14095/j.cnki.oce.2016.03.005

“ ”

1994

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

2008

“ ”

2003

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

收稿日期:2014-09-12

作者简介:

Email jinggaowa@126.com

dchm@bnu.edu.cn

Email

基金项目:

13BYY093

" V "

" "

" "

" V "

" "

" "

" V "

" "

" "

1

" "

1994

" "

2

" "

3

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

3

" "

" "

"

"

"

"

4

5

" "

" "

1

" "

91.5%

6

" "

" "

" "

" +V₂" " V₁+ "

" V₁+ "

" V "

" "

" "

" " " " " "

" "

" "

" "

" "

V₁

" " " "

"

" V₁+ "

7

" "

V₁

8

9

V₂

" "

A

10

11

B

12

翊

13

" " " " " " " " " " " V₁+ "

" V "

" "

" V "

14

15

2005

" V "

" "

" "

" "

" "

16

17

" " " " " " "

18

" "

" "

" "

" "

" V "

19

20

2

" "

14

" V "

" V "

" "

" "

" V "

表1 元明清时期“VP完”与“V完”数量统计

	“VP+ +”	“V”	
	2	3	1 : 1.5
	8	17	1 : 2.13
	2	14	1 : 7
	1	121	1 : 121
	2	104	1 : 52
	0	106	0

“VP+ +” “V+” “ ” “ ”
 “VP+ +” “V+” “ ” “ ”

“ ”

“ ” “ ”

3. “V”

“V” “ ” “ ”

“ ”

2008

“ ”

“ ”

“₁” “₂” “V”

“ ”

表2 近代以来不同时期“V完”式述补结构中带“了”的变化

“V”	121	196	248	428
+ ₁	50	103	51	58
“+ ₁ ”	42.15%	54.08%	20.56%	13.79%
+ ₁	41	96	47	39
“+ ₁ ”	33.88%	48.98%	18.95%	9.11%

“V”

“V”

“ ”

“V+₁”

“V”

“V”

“ ”

“ ”

“₁”

“ ”

“₁”

“₁”

“ ” “ ”

“ ”

“V”

“ ”

4. “V”

The Predict-Complement Structure V- and the semantic bleaching of

JING Gaowa & DING Chongming

College of Chinese Language & Culture Beijing Normal University Beijing 100875 China

Abstract Based on the linguistic data of ancient Chinese this paper analyzes the formation of the Predicate-Complement Structure *V-wan*. We believe that *V-wan* formed no later than the Yuan Dynasty due to the semantic generalization of *wan* and the resulting change of its syntactic position. In addition it is proved that the semantic bleaching of *wan* exists because of the generalization of the verbs in *V-wan* the syntactic demotion of *wan* from predicate to complement and the function of expressing the completive aspect as well as the increasing proportion of *wan* which works as the predicate in background sentences.

Key words *V-wan* Predict-Complement Structure semantic bleaching grammaticalization