
黄金声 田 笑

430072

摘要:

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2000

2013

2000

¹

"

"

2005 12

2014

32

38

10

²

一、毛里求斯汉语教学概况

"

"

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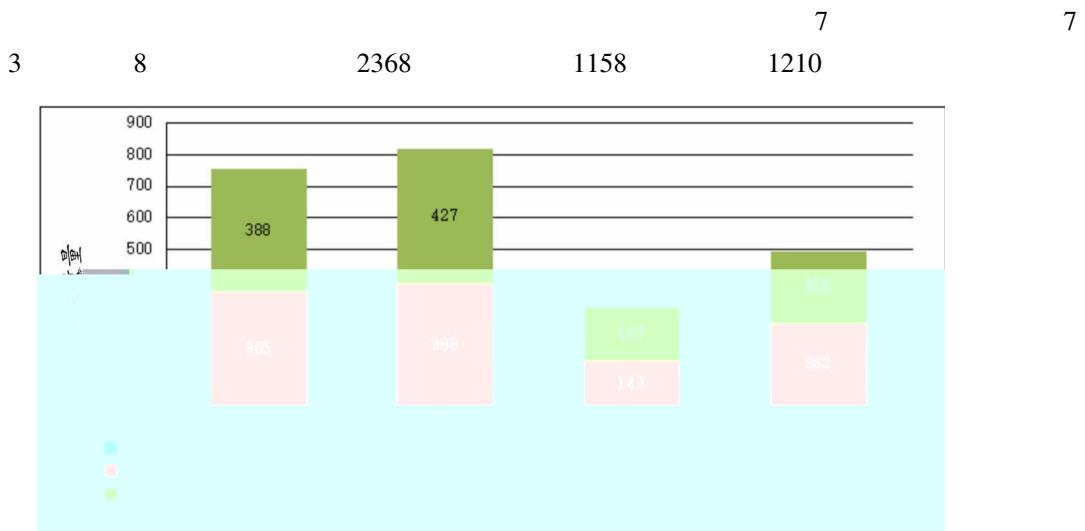
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2040	129.35		
69%	27%	2.3%	1.7% ³
<hr/>			
<i>"</i>			
"	2013	CPE	CPE ⁴
2010		CPE	
<hr/>			
1912			
1975			
<hr/>			
"	"	" HSK	" HSK
"	"	"	"
10			10
<hr/>			
200			

二、毛里求斯小学汉语教学现状

图一 毛里求斯小学学习汉语的学生数量⁵表1 毛里求斯小学阶段示意图⁶

		5 6
		7 8
		9 11

2014	547
557	402
239	459
80	162
CPE	20
A +	

⁷ Modern Chinese
2006 2006

" " " "

表 2 毛里求斯《小学汉语课本》教学目标

21 18

3

" " " " " " " " " " " "

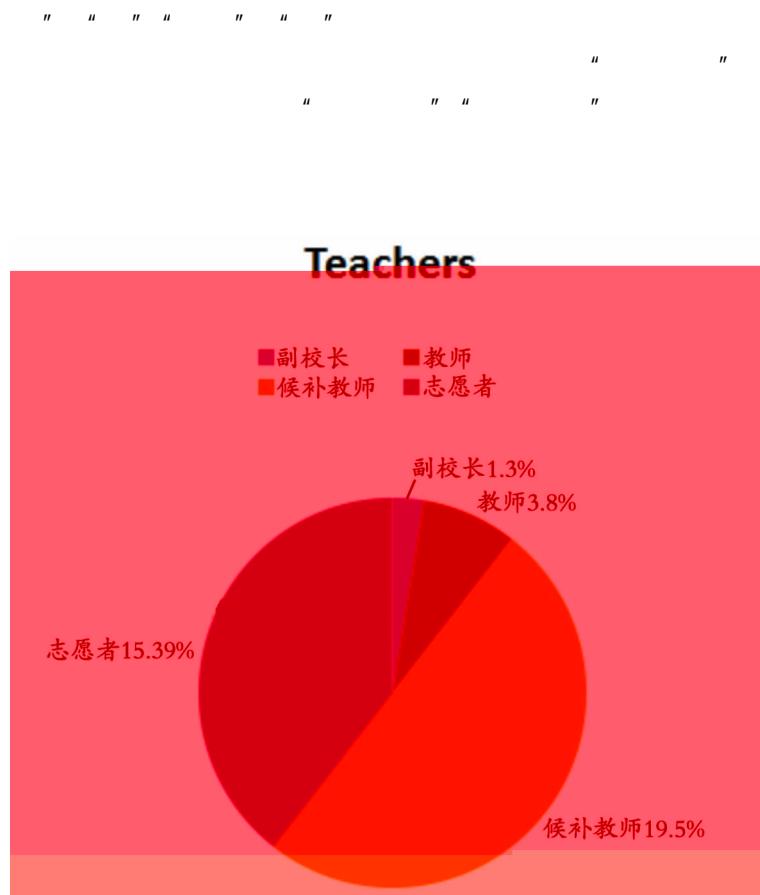
1. 230

2.

3. " "

表 3 《小学汉语课本》第一册 1 至 3 课内容

	a o e		
	i u ü		
	a ai ei ui		

图二 2014 年毛里求斯教师构成⁸

1.

23	25	38
4	1	3
19	83%	50%

⁹

14300	29400
13100	28500
9000	

2.

10	15	2008	6
3	22	2014	5
22	32	2014	18
3	3	2014	15
			39%

三、毛里求斯小学汉语教学现存的问题

1.

" " "

2.

3.

2006

" " "

4.

"

" 2012

" " "

" " "

" " "

1.

2013

80

55%

1

44

2

25

HSK

2013

HSK

2.

1

2

2008 2014

2013

3

15

5

9

29

3.

"

"

1.

CPE

2.

3.

四、关于非洲小学汉语教学的建议

2011

2009

— 2011

2012

26%

60%

14%

"

"

2014

312

25

2004

"

"

2011 2009

- 7
8 Ministry of Education & Human Resources. Primary Mandarin Statistics 2014.
9 Ministry of Education & Human Resources. MOE PRB2013.

参考文献:

		2011				
			2010			
				2014		1
		2004	2			
珣	——				1994	1
.	——				2013	12
						2012
8 16						
		2001 3				
			2009 2			
				2011 3		
		1993 1				
		2010 9				
			2006 12			
				2014 3		

Primary School Chinese Education in Africa

——Taking Mauritius as an Example

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Abstract Recently exchanges between China and Africa are increasingly frequent and Africa needs more and more Chinese-using talent. Country specific research of Teaching Chinese as A Second Language have sprung up however rare research focuses on African Chinese education let alone Chinese ^{mter} _u education in primary school of Africa. This paper is based on primary school's Chinese education taking Mauritius as an example. Author collected related data and visited local teachers. Combining statistical data and interview survey author i