





	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
" ①	②	③	④	⑤					
"	"	"	"	"	87.4%				"
"	"	"	72.8%					"	"
"	"	4.6%	5.6%	"	"			8%	
21.6%				"	"	"	"		
"	"	"			5 Likert			"	"
	"	4.333	"	"	4.207	"		"	"
4.051	"	"	"	"	3.545			"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"		"	"
"	4.008	"	"	"	4.074	"		3.954	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	10	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"					3.812	3.958	3.310		
	3.530	3.848	4.088			3.338	3.604	3.908	
									2
									65%
				68.9%			14%		
	22.4%								62%
		73%					25%		
	14%								
				8%					
									80%
2	3	4							
				Gardner & MacIntyre	1993			Attitude/Motivation Test	
Battery	AMTB	mini-AMTB	a = 0.85	12				3	
	2	3		1				2	1
		7 Likert							4.253
		4.510		4.185			4.841		3.039
	4.798								

表 2 与不同交谈对象使用语言描述性统计分析

		13	3.1			11	2.6			17	4.0
		95	22.4			68	15.8			61	14.3
		277	65.2			305	70.9			303	70.8
		6	1.4			6	1.4			11	2.6
		12	2.8			12	2.8			7	1.6
		3	0.7			5	1.2			3	0.7
		19	4.4			23	5.3			26	6
		425	100.0			430	100.0			428	100
		12	2.8			295	68.9				
		51	11.9			18	4.2				
		339	79.0			86	20.1				
		8	1.9			8	1.9				
		2	0.5			1	0.2				
		7	1.6								
		10	2.3			20	4.5				
		429	100.0			428	100.0				

表 3 长辈在家使用语言描述性统计分析

		10	2.5			9	2.1			9	2.1
		101	25.0			106	25.1			67	15.6
		252	62.4			265	62.6			313	72.8
		2	0.5			2	0.5			3	0.7
		10	2.5			12	2.8			10	2.3
		29	7.2			29	6.9			25	5.7
		404	100			423	100			430	100

表 4 在不同场合使用语言描述性统计分析

	56	13.1		245	57.4		319	74.7		340	79.8
	34	8.0		9	2.1		9	2.1		10	2.3
	298	70.0		137	32.1		70	16.4		55	12.9
	13	3.1		28	6.6		26	6.1		15	3.5
	8	1.9		1	0.2					1	0.2
	6	1.4		1	0.2						
	11	2.5		6	1.4		3	0.6		5	1.1
	426	100.0		427	100.0		427	100.0		426	100.0

8

5 Likert

"

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

"

"

"

3.080

3.200

2.867

2.749

2.976

beta = 0.234 t = 4.886 P = 0.000 beta =

0.152 t = 3.171 p = 0.002

0.01

0.273 0.149 0.167

0.05

beta = 0.223 t = 4.314 P = 0.000 beta = 0.181 t = 3.511 p = 0.000

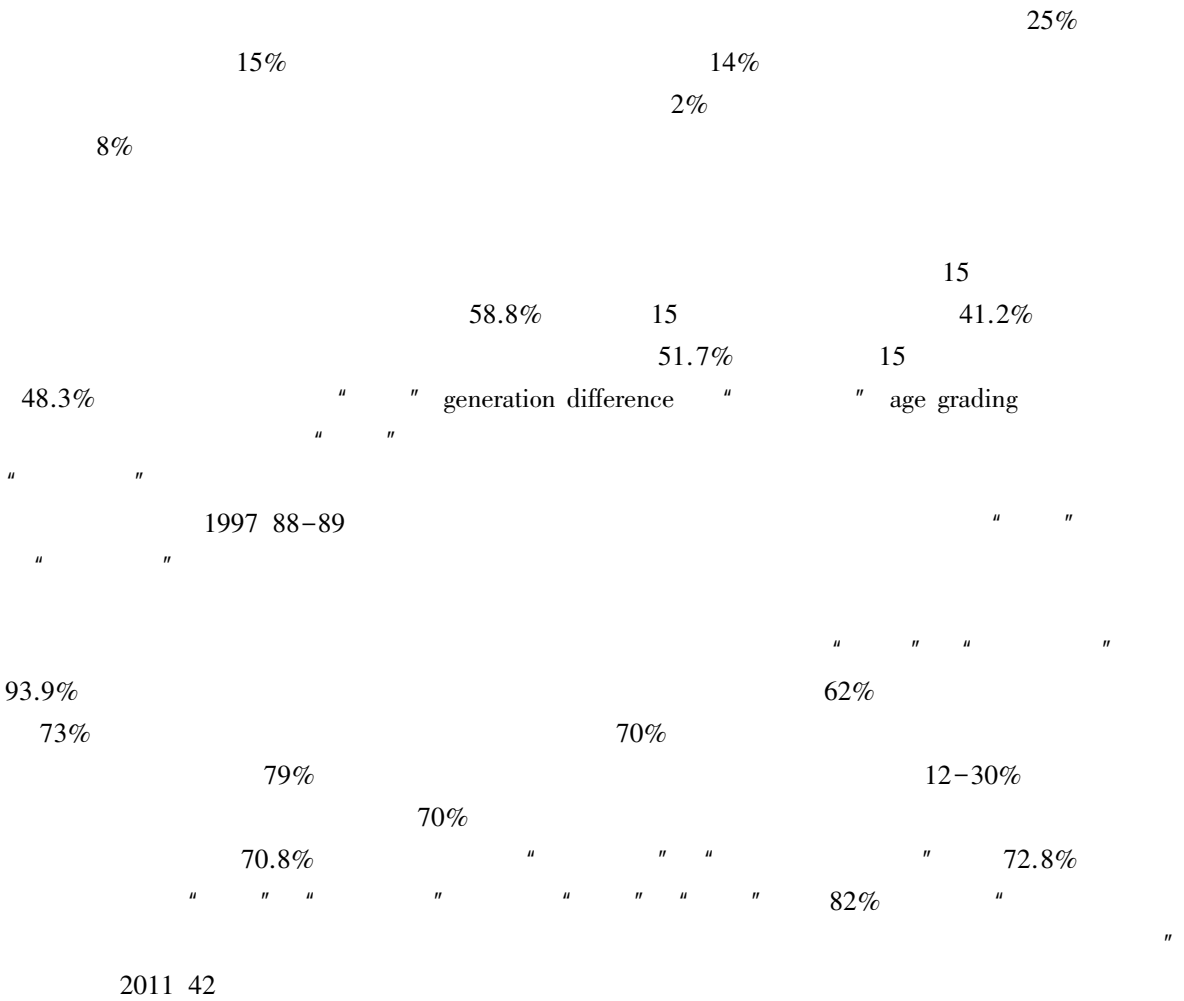
0.01

0.492 0.457 0.491 0.379

0.393

beta = 0.278 t = 5.737 P = 0.000 beta = -0.169 t = -3.742 p = 0.000

beta=0.112 t=2.311 P=0.021



						2013	2012	
						89%		0.6%
	23.2%		3.6%	2003	2000	2001		
2007	2008							2008
		12%						69%
			86%	9%	5%		35%	18%
								47%

2013 69

"

"

Xiao 2006 Ming & Tao 2008

Chinese as a heritage language learner  
 chinese as a second language learner  
 2013

" " " " " " " " " " " " "

2013

2014

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## **A Survey on Language situation of teenagers of Chinese origin in Medan of Indonesia**

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**Abstract** This paper investigates language situation of teenagers of Chinese origin in Medan of Indonesia using the method of social linguistics. It concludes that along with the dissemination of the Chinese language in Medan of Indonesia teenagers of Chinese origin using Chinese go up slowly but the use of Chinese dialects does not appear to decline significantly and in a period of time will remain strong using.

**Key words** Medan of Indonesia teenagers of Chinese origin language situation